Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Presented in Canadian Dollars) - Unaudited

NOTICE TO READER

Pursuant to National Instrument 51-102, Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a) issued by the Canadian Securities administrators, if an auditor has not performed a review of the interim financial statements, they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited condensed interim consolidated financial statements of Lupaka Gold Corp. ("the Company" or "Lupaka") for the interim period ended September 30, 2025, have been prepared in accordance with the International Accounting Standard 34 - *Interim Financial Reporting* as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

The Company's independent auditors have not performed a review of these interim financial statements.

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Financial Position (Unaudited)

(expressed in Canadian Dollars, Except Share Data)

	September 30,	December 31,
	2025 \$	2024 \$
Assets	J	J
Current assets		
Cash	21,380	29,397
Prepaids	1,498	-
GST receivable	2,496	337
	25,374	29,734
Non-current asset		
Mineral properties (Note 3)	18,599	17,210
Total assets	43,973	46,944
Liabilities		
Current liabilities		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities (Note 4)	407,531	680,474
Due to related parties (Note 5)	1,050	2,190
Total liabilities	408,581	682,664
Shareholders' Equity		
Common shares (Note 7 (a))	60,219,708	60,115,322
Warrants (Note 7 (b))	176,244	195,355
Contributed surplus	8,684,486	8,672,779
Deficit	(68,604,585)	(68,779,262)
Accumulated other comprehensive loss	(840,461)	(839,914)
Total equity	(364,608)	(635,720)
Total liabilities and equity	43,973	46,944

Nature of operations and going concern (Note 1) **Events after reporting period** (Notes 6 and 7(b))

Approved and authorized for issue by the Board of Directors on November 21, 2025

signed "Gordon Ellis"	signed "Mario Stifano"
Director	Director

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Loss and Comprehensive Loss For the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(expressed in Canadian Dollars, Except Share Data)

	Three months ended September			
	30		Nine months ende	d September 30
	2025	2024	2025	2024
	\$	\$	\$	\$
Operating expenses				
Exploration				
Project administration	-	229	-	229
General and administration				
Professional and regulatory fees	30,473	5,632	48,366	22,574
Management fees	5,037	3,578	21,052	19,100
Office and general	1,159	819	3,399	3,593
Shareholder and investor relations	827	591	2,757	2,229
General and administration	37,496	10,620	75,574	47,496
Operating loss	(37,496)	(10,849)	(75,574)	(47,725)
Gain on accounts payable expiry (Note 4)	4	-	250,053	-
Gain on sale of assets previously written off (net)	-	-	· -	24,000
Recovery on impaired mineral property	-	1	-	612
Foreign exchange gain (loss)	(8)	8,144	198	725
Net earnings (loss) for the period	(37,500)	(2,704)	174,677	(22,388)
Other comprehensive gain (loss)	345	(283)	(547)	257
Comprehensive income (loss) for the period	(37,155)	(2,987)	174,130	(22,131)
Weighted average number of shares outstanding Basic and diluted	23,558,677	20,527,784	22,261,832	20,527,784
Earnings (loss) per share, basic and diluted	(\$0.00)	(\$0.00)	\$0.01	(\$0.00)

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(presented in Canadian Dollars)

	2025	2024
	\$	\$
Cash flows from (used in) operating activities		
Net income (loss) for the period	174,677	(22,388)
Adjustment for items not affecting cash:		
Share-based compensation expense (Note 9)	13,982	10,365
Gain on accounts payable expiry (Note 4)	(250,053)	-
	(61,394)	(12,023)
Changes in non-cash working capital		
Trade and other receivables	(1,161)	1,205
Prepaid expenses and deposits	(2,496)	-
Accounts payables and accrued liabilities	(24,826)	(20,850)
Due to related parties (Note 7)	(1,140)	1,381
Net cash used in operating activities	(91,017)	(30,287)
Cash flows from financing activities		
Proceeds from the exercise of warrants	80,000	-
Proceeds from the exercise of stock options	3,000	
Net cash from financing activities	83,000	-
Net decrease in cash	(8,017)	(30,287)
Cash- beginning of period	29,397	34,965
Cash - end of period	21,380	4,678

Condensed Interim Consolidated Statements of Changes in Equity For the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(presented in Canadian Dollars, Except Share Data)

	2025		202	4
	Number	\$	Number	\$
Common shares (Note 7 (a))				
Balance – beginning of period	22,027,784	60,115,322	20,527,784	60,042,789
Issued pursuant to the exercise of warrants	800,000	80,000	=	=
Issued pursuant to the exercise of options	40,000	3,000	=	=
Fair value of warrants exercised	=	19,111	=	=
Fair value of stock options exercised	-	2,275	-	-
Balance – end of period	22,867,784	60,219,708	20,527,784	60,042,789
Share purchase warrants (Note 7 (b))				
Balance – beginning of period	6,000,000	195,355	5,100,000	366,795
Share purchase warrants expired	· · ·	-	(200,000)	(171,440)
Fair value of warrants exercised	(800,000)	(19,111)		<u>-</u>
Balance – end of period	5,200,000	176,244	4,900,000	195,355
Contributed surplus				
Balance – beginning of period		8,672,779		8,479,114
Share-based compensation		13,982		10,365
Stock options exercised		(2,275)		-
Share purchase warrants expired		-		171,440
Balance – end of period		8,684,486		8,660,919
Deficit				
Balance – beginning of period		(68,779,262)		(68,684,173)
Net earnings (loss) for the period		174,677		(22,388)
•				, ,
Balance – end of period		(68,604,585)		(68,706,561)
Accumulated other comprehensive income				
Balance – beginning of period		(839,914)		(841,242)
Currency translation adjustment on foreign		, , ,		, , ,
operations		(547)		257
Balance – end of period		(840,461)		(840,985)
Total shareholders' equity		(364,608)		(648,483)

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(presented in Canadian Dollars)

1 Nature of operations and going concern

Lupaka Gold Corp. ("Lupaka" or "the Company") was incorporated in Canada on November 3, 2000 under the legislation of the Province of British Columbia, and is in the business of acquisition, exploration and development of mineral resource properties. Lupaka was dormant prior to January 1, 2010.

Lupaka's head office, and records and registered offices are located at 1569 Dempsey Road, North Vancouver, BC V7K 1S8. Lupaka's common shares trade in Canada on the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSX.V") and in Germany on the Frankfurt Exchange under the symbol LQP.

Collectively, Lupaka and its subsidiaries are referred to hereafter as "the Company".

On June 30, 2025, the Company received a positive decision on its Arbitration Claim against the Republic of Peru as a result of its loss of ownership of the Invicta Gold Project ("Invicta") to PLI Huaura Holdings LP ("PLI"). See Note 6.

The Company continues to hold two potential gold properties in the state of Oregon, USA. As well, management continues to seek out other exploration projects for potential development and investment.

Going Concern

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements are prepared in accordance with IFRS® Accounting Standards as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IFRS"), that are applicable to a going concern, which contemplates the realization of assets and settlement of liabilities in the normal course of business as they become due.

If the going concern assumption was not appropriate for these financial statements, then adjustments would be necessary to the carrying value of assets and liabilities, the reported expenses and the balance sheet classifications used, and such adjustments would be material.

As of September 30, 2025, the Company had a working capital deficit (current assets less current liabilities) of \$383,207 (December 31, 2024 - \$652,930) and accumulated deficit of \$68,604,585 (December 31, 2024 - \$68,779,262). For the nine months ended September 30, 2025, the Company had net earnings of \$174,677 (nine-month period ended September 30, 2024 - net loss of \$22,388) and used cash in operating activities of \$91,017 (nine-month period ended September 30, 2024 - \$30,287).

The Company's ability to continue as a going concern is dependent upon its ability to generate positive cash flow from operating activities or to raise funds primarily through the issuance of shares or obtaining alternative financing, which it has been successful in doing so in the past. There can be no assurance that sufficient financing can be obtained in the future. As a result, there are material uncertainties that cast significant doubt about the Company's ability to continue as a going concern and realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business.

As the outcome of these matters cannot be predicted at this time, if the Company is unable to generate positive cash flow from operating activities or obtain additional financing, management may be required to further curtail certain expenses.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(presented in Canadian Dollars)

2 Statement of compliance and basis of preparation

These condensed interim consolidated financial statements ("interim financial statements") have been prepared in accordance with International Accounting Standard ("IAS") 34, "Interim Financial Reporting", and International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"). These interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the Company's consolidated financial statements as of and for the year ended December 31, 2024, as some disclosures from the annual consolidated financial statements have been condensed or omitted.

These interim financial statements have been prepared on a historical cost basis except for those financial instruments which have been classified at fair value through profit or loss. In addition, except for cash flow information, these interim financial statements have been prepared using the accrual method of accounting. All dollar amounts presented are in Canadian dollars unless otherwise specified.

The results of any subsidiaries acquired or disposed of during the period are included in the consolidated statements of income (loss) and comprehensive income (loss) from the effective date of acquisition up to the effective date of disposal, as appropriate. Where necessary, adjustments are made to the results of subsidiaries to bring their accounting policies into line with those used by the Company. Inter-company transactions, balances, loss, comprehensive loss and expenses are eliminated on consolidation, where appropriate.

The interim financial statements include the accounts of Lupaka and its wholly-owned subsidiaries, which are as follows:

- Lupaka USA Limited ("LPKUSA"), a USA company
- Lupaka Gold Peru S.A.C. ("LGP"), a Peruvian company
- Andean Exploraciones S.A.C. ("AES"), a Peruvian company (inactive)
- Greenhydro S.A.C. ("Greenhydro"), a Peruvian company (inactive)

Effective July 31, 2025, the Company completed a corporate reorganization process to amalgamate Lupaka Gold Corp. and its wholly-owned subsidiary, Andean American Gold Corp. ("AAG").

3 Mineral properties

In December 2021, LPK USA acquired three potential gold properties in the state of Oregon, USA referred to as the Idol City, Pine Creek and Red Mountain projects. All of these properties are located in the south-east corner of the state in a similar geological environment to the prolific Battle Mountain - Eureka trend in Northern Nevada. The Red Mountain property was written off in 2023, leaving the Idol City and Pine Creek properties as the Company's only remaining mineral properties.

As of September 30, 2025, consulting, legal and staking expenditures totaling \$18,599 have been capitalized to mineral properties (December 31, 2024 - \$17,210).

4 Accounts payable and accrued liabilities

As at September 30, 2025, \$293,425 was payable to a former CEO of the Company pursuant to a March 2018 settlement agreement which was renegotiated in February 2019.

Effective June 30, 2025, the Company's directors approved the cancellation of approximately \$250,000 in old accounts payable, comprised of approximately \$19,000 in legal fees payable and approximately \$231,000 (US\$161,000) due to KLR Group, LLC for finder's fees payable related to the June 2016 PLI Financing Agreement.

Consequently, the Company recorded a gain of approximately \$250,000 (excluding foreign exchange, GST and HST) on the accounts payable expired in the period ended September 30, 2025.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(presented in Canadian Dollars)

5 Related party transactions

Details of transactions between the Company and other related parties are disclosed below:

a) Related party expenditures

During the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024, the Company incurred \$1,000 and \$3,000, respectively, in each period in management fees with DFJ Consulting Services Ltd., a company owned by the CFO of the Company.

(b) Key management compensation

Key management includes directors and executive officers of the Company. The compensation paid or payable to key management for employee services for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 is shown below:

	Three months ended September 30		Nine months ended September 30	
	2025 \$	2024 \$	2025 \$	2024 \$
Management fees	1,000	1,000	3,000	3,000
Share-based compensation	1,782	1,361	8,952	6,494
Total	2,782	2,361	11,952	9,494

(c) Due to current and former related parties

Amounts due to related parties are unsecured and non-interest bearing and measured at the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

As of September 30, 2025:

- \$1,050 was payable to the Company's CFO for outstanding management fees, which is included in Due to Related Parties; and
- \$293,425 was payable to a former CEO of the Company pursuant to a March 2018 settlement agreement between the parties, which is included in Accounts Payable.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited) (presented in Canadian Dollars)

6 Arbitration Claim Made Under The Canada-Republic of Peru Free Trade Agreement

On June 30, 2025. The Company received the Award decision from the Arbitral Tribunal (the "Tribunal") for the arbitration claim (the "Arbitration") formally initiated by the Company in December 2019 against the Republic of Peru for violation of the Free Trade Agreement between Canada and the Republic of Peru in connection with Lupaka's investment in the Invicta Gold Project. The Arbitration was conducted under the auspices of the International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes ("ICSID") with the Tribunal upholding Lupaka's claims and ordering the Republic of Peru to pay Lupaka the amounts set out below:

- 1. Compensation in the amount of US\$40,400,000 (i.e. the full amount claimed by Lupaka), plus interest thereon at the rate of LIBOR +4% from August 26, 2019 until June 30, 2023 and UST +5% from July 1, 2023 to the date of payment, compounded annually; and
- 2. Reimbursement of costs and expenses incurred by the Company in the arbitration, totalling US\$4,215,956.42, plus compound interest at UST (1 yr) +5% from the date of the award (June 30, 2025) to the date of final payment.

As of September 30, 2025, these Award amounts totaled approximately US\$66 million.

Under the rules governing this arbitration process, the Republic of Peru had until October 28, 2025 (being 120 days from the Award date) to request an annulment of the Award - no such request was made.

Management and the Company's legal counsel continue to have discussions as to next steps and how best to proceed to obtain collection of the final Award amounts. As a first step, the Company requested payment from the Republic of Peru after the expiry of the annulment request period.

The first payments to be made subsequent to receipt of any Final Award proceeds will go to Benchwalk LP, pursuant to the Company's arbitration funding agreement. Subsequently, under the May 2022 Contingent Value Rights (CVR) Trust Indenture, a pro-rata distribution would be made to the Company's CVR holders as determined by the Company's directors, net of legal fees, accrued payables, the costs of any CVR distribution(s), withholding and distribution tax costs, and up to C\$8 million to be retained by the Company for working capital and other corporate purposes.

Subsequent to September 30, 2025, ICSID refunded the Company approximately \$125,000 (US\$89,633), which was the balance in the Company's arbitration case escrow account at the conclusion of the arbitration process. These funds were part of the arbitration funding provided by Bench Walk and hence is repayable to Bench Walk upon the Company's receipt of the Award proceeds.

7 Equity

a) Common shares

Authorized: unlimited with no par value.

Private Placements

On November 15, 2024, the Company closed a non-brokered private placement (the "Placement"), to raise gross proceeds of \$75,000. The Company issued 1,500,000 units at a price of \$0.05 per unit. Each unit consists of one common share of the Company and one common share purchase warrant (each, a "Warrant"). Each Warrant entitles the holder to purchase one additional common share of the Company at a price of \$0.10 for a period of three years from closing. Total share issuance costs were \$2,466.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(presented in Canadian Dollars)

7 Equity (continued)

b) Share purchase warrants

No share purchase warrants were issued in the periods ended September 30, 2025 and September 30, 2024.

As of September 30, 2025, there were 5,200,000 (6,000,000 - December 31, 2024) share purchase warrants outstanding at a weighted average exercise price of \$0.16 (\$0.15 - December 31, 2024) per share and a weighted average remaining life of the Company's warrants of 1.22 years (1.67 years – December 31, 2024).

In the period ended September 30, 2025, 800,000 share purchase warrants were exercised at a price of \$0.10 per warrant for proceeds of \$80,000.

On October 16, 2025, the TSX.V approved the Company's request to extend the expiry date of 2,000,000 (\$0.25 ex. price) of the 5,200,000 share purchase warrants (referenced above) by 1 year to October 28, 2026.

c) Share options

The Company has in place an incentive share option plan dated September 20, 2010 (the "Option Plan") for directors, officers, employees and consultants to the Company. The Option Plan provides that the directors of the Company may grant options to purchase common shares on terms that the directors may determine, within the limitations of the Option Plan, including:

- The maximum number of common shares issuable pursuant to options granted under the Option Plan shall not exceed 10% of the outstanding common shares issued at the date of grant and
- The terms of options are a minimum of one year and a maximum of ten years from the date the option is granted, with the most common option terms being five years.

Vesting terms are determined for each grant by the Company's Board of Directors. There were no options granted in the nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024.

A summary of changes to share options outstanding and exercisable is as follows:

	Nine months ended September 30,				
	2025	;	2024		
	Number of share options	Weighted average exercise price \$	Number of share options	Weighted average exercise price \$	
Options outstanding – beginning of period	1,893,167	0.23	1,653,167	0.36	
Exercised	(40,000)	0.08	-	-	
Expired	(173,167)	0.23	(345,000)	0.57	
Options outstanding – end of period	1,680,000	0.24	1,308,167	0.31	

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(presented in Canadian Dollars)

7 Equity (continued)

Non-cash share-based compensation costs have been recorded for the three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 and allocated as follows:

	Three months ended September 30			Nine months ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
	\$	\$	\$	\$	
Management fees	2,495	1,623	12,545	9,246	
Shareholder and investor relations	285	191	1,437	1,119	
Total share-based compensation	2,780	1,814	13,982	10,365	

The following table summarizes information about share options outstanding and exercisable at September 30, 2025:

		(Outstanding			Exercisable	_
Year of	Exercise prices	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price	Weighted average remaining contractual	Number of options	Weighted average exercise price	Weighted average remaining contractual
Expiry	\$	outstanding	\$ S	life (years)	exercisable	\$	life (years)
2025	0.50	230,000	0.50	0.2	230,000	0.50	0.2
2026	0.50	300,000	0.50	1.1	300,000	0.50	1.1
2027	0.09	310,000	0.09	2.1	310,000	0.09	2.1
2028	0.08	270,000	0.08	3.2	270,000	0.08	3.2
2029	0.05	570,000	0.05	4.1	277,500	0.05	4.1
		1,680,000	0.20	2.5	1,387,500	0.24	2.2

c) Contingent Value Rights

As announced by the Company on May 3, 2022, each shareholder of record as of May 18, 2022 (the "Record Date") received a Contingent Value Right ("CVR") at a deemed value of \$0.000001 per CVR, the distribution of which was completed on or about June 7, 2022, with 160,277,702 CVR's being issued by the Company's transfer agent (Computershare Trust Company of Canada ("Computershare")).

Each CVR entitles the holder to receive a pro rata portion of any net amount ("CVR Payment") available for distribution if the Company receives a cash award from the Company's arbitration claim against the Republic of Peru.

The Company anticipates issuing the CVR Payments by way of a one-time special dividend to CVR holders as determined by the Company's directors.

The CVRs are governed by the terms of a June 2022 Convertible Value Rights Indenture Agreement between the Company and Computershare.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(presented in Canadian Dollars)

8 Segmented information

The Company has two reportable segments. Canada includes the Canadian corporate office and the Company's Management. The United States includes its exploration projects. The Company's reportable segments are based on the reports reviewed by Management that are used to make strategic decisions. Earnings for the period and total assets by segments are as follows:

		Three months ended September 30		Nine months ended September 30	
	2025	2024	2025	2024	
	\$	\$ \$		\$	
Earnings (loss)					
Canada	(36,169)	(2,476)	176,008	(22,772)	
USA	(1,331)	(228)	(1,331)	384	
	(37,500)	(2,704)	174,677	(22,388)	

	September 30, 2025 \$	December 31, 2024 \$
Total assets		
Canada	25,374	29,734
United States	18,599	17,210
	43,973	46,944

9 Capital management

The Company's objective when managing capital structure is to maintain liquidity in order to ensure the Company's strategic acquisition and exploration objectives are met. In the management of capital, the Company defines capital as its shareholders' deficiency of \$364,608 (December 31, 2024 – \$635,720).

The Company manages and makes adjustments to its capital structure in light of changes in economic conditions and the risk characteristics of the underlying assets. The Company intends to continue to assess new resource properties and seek to acquire an interest in additional properties if it feels there is sufficient geologic or economic potential and if it has adequate financial resources to do so. To maintain or adjust its capital structure, the Company may issue new shares, issue debt, acquire or dispose of assets or adjust the amount of cash equivalents and investments.

In order to facilitate the management of its capital requirements, the Company prepares annual expenditure budgets that are updated as necessary depending on various factors, including successful capital deployment and general industry conditions.

As of September 30, 2025, the Company is seeking opportunities to obtain further funding to pay for exploration and liabilities as they come due.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(presented in Canadian Dollars)

10 Financial risk factors

(a) Financial risk exposure and risk management

The Company's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks, which include credit, liquidity, market, foreign exchange, interest rate, and commodity price risks.

Financial risk management is carried out by the Company's management team with oversight from the Company's Board of Directors. The Board of Directors provides regular guidance for overall risk management.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due (Note 1). The Company manages its liquidity risk through the management of its capital structure and assets.

As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Company's undiscounted contractual obligations and their maturity dates were as follows:

	September 30, 2025 \$	December 31, 2024
Trade and other payables (within 1 year)	408,581	682,664

Market risk

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as foreign exchange rates, prices, interest rates, and commodity prices.

Interest rate risk

The Company is exposed to financial risk related to the fluctuation of interest rates.

Foreign exchange risk

The Company is exposed to the financial risk related to the fluctuation of foreign exchange rates. The Company incurs a portion of its expenses US Dollars. A significant change in the currency exchange rates may an effect on the Company's results of operations. The Company has not hedged its exposure to currency fluctuations.

The Company is exposed to foreign exchange risk through the following financial assets and liabilities denominated in US Dollars ("US\$") as of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024:

	September 30, 2025	December 31, 2024
	US\$	
Cash	107	108
Current liabilities	(60)	(161,043)

Based on the above net exposure as of September 30, 2025, and assuming that all other variables remain constant, a 10% appreciation (depreciation) of the Canadian Dollar against the US Dollar would result in an increase or decrease of approximately +/- \$Nil (December 31, 2024 – \$23,000) in the Company's net earnings for the period.

Notes to the Condensed Interim Consolidated Financial Statements Three and nine months ended September 30, 2025 and 2024 (Unaudited)

(presented in Canadian Dollars)

(b) Fair value of financial instruments

IFRS 7 establishes a three-tier fair value hierarchy, which prioritizes the inputs used in measuring fair values as follows:

- Level 1 valuation based on quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities.
- Level 2 valuation techniques based on inputs that are other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (prices) or indirectly (derived from prices); and
- Level 3 valuation techniques with unobservable market inputs (involves assumptions and estimates by management of how market participants would price the assets or liabilities).

In evaluating fair value information, considerable judgment is required to interpret the market data used to develop the estimates. The use of different market assumptions and valuation techniques may have a material effect on the estimated fair value amounts.

The fair values of cash and trade and other payables approximate carrying value because of their short-term nature. As of September 30, 2025 and December 31, 2024, the Company had no financial instruments that would be categorized as Level 2 or Level 3 in the fair value hierarchy above.